Website -www.durguniversitv.ac.in, Email - durguniversity@gmail.com



SCHEME OF EXAMINATION & **SYLLABUS** of

M.A. (English) Annual Exam

UNDER

FACULTY OF ARTS

Session 2021-22 & 2022-23

(Approved by Board of Studies) **Effective from June 2021**

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Syllabus for M.A. English (Annual System)

M.A. Previous (2021-22)

Paper-I- Poetry

Paper-II- Drama

Paper-III- Prose

Paper-IV- Fiction

Paper-V- History of English Literature

M.A. Final (2022-23)

Paper-I- Critical Theory

Paper-II- Indian Writings in English

Paper-III- American Literature
Paper-IV- Modernist Literature

Paper-V- Linguistics/English Language Teaching

The Syllabus for M.A. English (Annual System) is hereby approved by the members of the Board of Studies.

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M.A. Previous – 2021-22 Paper-I Poetry

Max. Marks -100 Min. Marks -36

Unit-I Geoffrey Chaucer: Prologue to Canterbury Tales - D

Edmund Spencer : Faerie Queen – Book-I - ND

Unit-II William Shakespeare: Sonnets 18, 26, 54, 60, 116 - ND

John Donne : Death Be Not Proud Valediction Forbidden

Mourning, Extasie, Cannonization- ND

John Milton : Paradise Lost, Book-I - D

Unit-III John Dryden : Absalom and Achitophel - ND

Alexander Pope : The Rape of the Lock - D

Thomas Gray : Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard -ND

Unit-IV William Wordsworth: Intimations of Immortality

Recollections of Early

Childhood, Tintern Abbey - ND

P.B. Shelley : Ode to the West Wind, Adonais - ND

John Keats : Ode to a Nightingale

Ode on a Grecian Urn

Ode on Melancholy - All D

Unit-V Alfred Tennyson : Lotos Eaters, Ulysses - ND

Robert Browning : My Last Duchess, Prospice

The Last Ride Together - All D

Mathew Arnold : The Scholar Gipsy, Dover Beach- ND

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- 1. Paper is divided into five units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Question I shall consist of 10 passages for explanation with reference to the context, from the texts prescribed for detailed study, out of which 5 are to be attempted. Each annotation will carry 4 marks. (5x4 = 20)
- 3. (a) Three descriptive questions from each unit (Unit I to V) shall be asked out of which the candidate has to answer one question from each Unit. (5x16 = 80)
 - (b) Instead of one descriptive question two short-answer type questions from an author may be asked.
 - (c) In case the candidate attempts short notes, he will have to answer two short notes instead of one descriptive question. (2x8 = 16)
- 4. Long answers should not exceed the limit of 400 words and shall carry 16 marks each, short answers should be within the limit of 200 words and shall carry 8 marks each.

Recommended Reading

1. Tillyard : Milton

2. C.M. Bowra : From Virgil to Milton

3. B. Rajan : Paradise Lost and 17th Century Reader
 4. Ifor Evans : A Short History of English Literature

5. Bradley : Oxford Lectures on Poetry6. C.S. Lewis : A Preface to Paradise Lost

7. Mark Van Doren : John Dryden

8. Tillotson : On the Poetry of Pope

M. Mack
 Pope and his Contemporaries
 Walter Jackson Bate
 From Classic to Romantic
 R.A. Scott James
 The Making of Literature
 Sengupta
 The Poems of John Donne

13. Edward Albert : A Short History of English Literature

14. P. Gurrey : The Appreciation of Poetry

15. Oxford's Fifteen Poets

16. Basis Welley : The Eighteenth Century Background

17. J. Jackson : Collected Coleridge18. Graham Hough : The Romantic Poets

19. Herbert Read : The True Voice of Feelings: Studies in

English Romantic Poetry

20. John Spencer Hill : The Romantic Imagination

21. F.R. Leavis : Revaluation: Tradition and Development in English

Poetry

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M.A. Previous – 2021-22 Paper-II Drama

Max. Marks – 100 Min. Marks – 36

Unit-I	Christopher Marlowe Ben Johnson John Webster	: Dr. Faustus - : The Alchemist - : The Duchess of Malfi -	D ND ND	
Unit-II	William Shakespeare	: Hamlet - The Tempest - Henry I, Part-1 -	D NE NE	
Unit-III	William Congreve Oliver Goldsmith Richard Brinsley Sheridan	: The Way of the World - : She Stoops to Conquer- : The School for Scandal-	D NE NE	
Unit-IV	G.B. Shaw T.S. Eliot Henrik Ibsen	: St. Joan - : Murder in the Cathedral- : A Doll's House -	D ND ND	
Unit-V	Anton Chekhov Brecht	: The Cherry Orchard - : Mother Courage and - her children	NE NE	
	Albee	: The Zoo Story -	D	

Directives for students, Teachers and Paper Setters: -

- 1. Paper is divided into five units and each unit is compulsory.
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- 3. (a) Three descriptive questions from each unit (Unit I to V) shall be asked out of which the candidate has to answer one question from each Unit. (5x16 = 80)
 - (b) Instead of one descriptive question two short-answer type questions from an author may be asked.

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- (c) In case the candidate attempts short notes, he will have to answer two short notes instead of one descriptive question. (2x8 = 16)
- 4. Long answers should not exceed the limit of 400 words and shall carry 16 marks each, short answers should be within the limit of 200 words and shall carry 8 marks each.

Recommended Reading

A.C. Bradley : Shakespearean Tragedy
 G. Wilson Knight : The Essential Shakespeare

3. Boas : Marlowe

4. Clough Douglas : Evil and Suffering in the Play

5. A.L. Williams (Ed.) : Twentieth Century Interpretations of the works of

Marlowe

6. Nicoll : Theory of Drama7. Marjouri Boulton : Anatomy of Drama

8. Compton-Rickett : History of English Literature

9. Wilson Knight : Wheels of Fire

10. J.L. Styon : Modern Drama in Theory and Practice

11. Nicoll : Theory of Drama

12. John Russell Browne: Modern British Dramatists: A Collection of Critical

Essays

13. Martin Esslin : The Theater of the Absurd

14. Martin Esslin : Absurd Drama

15. Ibsen's Doll's House Special Introduction by Ezekiel

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M.A. Previous – 2021-22

Paper-III

Prose

Max. Marks - 100

Min. Marks – 36

Unit-I Francis Bacon - Of Studies, Of Truth,

Of Revenge, Of Great Place - All D

Thomas Browne - Urn Burial - ND

John Milton - Areopatigica - ND

Unit-II Addison and Steele- Coverley Papers-

Essay No. 1- The Spectator's Account of Himself

Essay No. 110- On Ghost and Apparitions

Essay No. 112- Sir Roger at Church - All D Essay No. 117- On Witchcraft – Story of Moll White

Essay No. 119- Rural Manners

James Boswell - Life of Dr. Johnson - ND Benjamin Franklin- Autobiography - ND

Unit-III Charles Lamb - Dream Children

Bachelor's Complaint

Dissertation Upon a Roasted Pig- All D

W. Hazlitt - On Going a Journey

Indian Jugglers

Confessions of an Opium Eater - ND

Unit-IV Thomas Carlyle- - Hero as a Poet - ND

J. Ruskin - Sesame and Lilies - ND

A.G. Gardiner - On Saying Please

On the Rule of the Road - All D

Unit-V Montaigne - (Florio's Translation)

Of Idleness, Of Readie or

Slow Speech, That We should not Judge of Our Happiness

Until after Our death - All D

Thomas Moore - Utopia - ND Machiavelli - The Prince - ND

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- 3.(a) Three descriptive questions from each unit (Unit I to V) shall be asked out of which the candidate has to answer one question from each Unit. (5x16 = 80)
 - (b) Instead of one descriptive question two short-answer type questions from an author may be asked.
 - (c) In case the candidate attempts short notes, he will have to answer two short notes instead of one descriptive question. (2x8 = 16)
- 4. Long answers should not exceed the limit of 400 words and shall carry 16 marks each, short answers should be within the limit of 200 words and shall carry 8 marks each.

Recommended Readings

1. Sukanta Chowdhary : Bacon's Essays

2. Hugh Walker : English Essays and Essayists

3. Dobre : English Prose Style4. Smithens : Life of Joseph Addison

5. B. Prasad : An Introduction of the Study of Literature

6. Montaigne : Florio's Translation

7. W.H. Hudson : An Outline History of English Literature

8. Oxford's World Literature in Digest Form

9. MacMillan Edition : Art of the Essayist

10. Prakash Book Depot (Pub.) : Masters of English Prose

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M.A. Previous – 2021-22 Paper-IV- Fiction

Max. Marks – 100

Min. Marks – 36

Unit-I John Bunyan - The Pilgrim's Progress

Daniel Defoe - The Adventures of Robinson Crusoe

Jonathan Swift - Gulliver's Travels

Unit-II Samuel Richardson- Pamela

Henry Fielding - Joseph Andrews

Oliver Goldsmith - The Vicar of Wakefield

Unit-III Jane Austen - Emma

Sir Walter Scott - Ivanhoe

Charles Dickens - Great Expectation

Unit-IV Joseph Conrad - The Heart of Darkness

E.M. Forster - A Passage to India

D.H. Lawrence - Sons and Lovers

Unit-V Virginia Woolf - Mrs. Dalloway

Graham Greene - The Power and the Glory

William Golding - The Lord of the Flies

Directives for students, Teachers and Paper Setters: -

- 1. Paper is divided into five units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Three descriptive questions from each unit (from Unit I to Unit V) one from each author, shall be asked out of which the candidate has to answer one question. (5x16 = 80)
- 3. Five short answer type questions, one from each Unit, shall be asked out of which two are to be attempted. (2x10 = 20)
- 4. Long answers should not exceed the word limit of 400 words and shall carry 16 marks each, short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and shall carry 10 marks each.

Recommended Readings

1. M. Bruce : Representative English Novels

2. K. Arnold : An Introduction to English Novel Vol. I & II

3. Beach J. Warren : The Technique of Thomas Hardy

4. Edwin Muir : The Structure of the Novel

5. Walter Allen : The English Novel6. David Cecil : Hardy- The Novelist

7. Malcolm Bradbury : The Modern British Novel

8. Casebook Series : D.H. Lawrence, E.M. Forster, Virginia Woolf

9. J.W. Beach : Twentieth Century Novel

10. E.A. Baker : The History of English Novel Vol. IX

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M. A. Previous – 2021-21

Paper-V

The History of English Literature

Max. Marks - 100Min. Marks -36

Unit-I

The Age of Chaucer (1350-1400)

- Characteristic features of the age 1.
- 2. Development of Poetry in the Age of Chaucer
- 3. Chaucer as the father of English Poetry
- Development of Prose during the Age of Chaucer 4.

The Age of Shakespeare (1558-1625)

- 1. The Renaissance and its influence on Elizabethan Literature
- 2. Salient literary trends of the age
- University wits and their contribution to the Pre-Shakespearean Drama 3.
- 4. Elizabethan sonnets and sonneteers
- Development of English Prose during the latter half of the 16th century 5.

Unit-II

The Age of Milton (1625-1660)

- Literary characteristics of the age 1.
- 2. The Puritan Movement in the Age of Milton
- 3. The Metaphysical Poetry and the poets
- 4. Cavalier poetry and the Cavalier poets
- 5. Development of Prose during the Age of Milton

The Restoration Period (1660-1700)

- 1. Social, Political and Literary tendencies of the Age.
- 2. Restoration Satire and Satirists
- The comedy of manners and the dramatists of this school 3.
- English Novel in the latter half of the 17th Century 4.

Unit-III

The Age of Pope (1700-1750)

- Literary characteristics of the age 1.
- 2. 18th Century as an age of Prose & Reason
- 3. The growth of the 'Periodical Essays' and the causes of its popularity
- 'Coverley Papers' as the first sketch of the English Novel. 4.

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The Age of Transition/The Age of Dr. Johnson (1750-1798)

- 1. Salient features of the Poetry of the 'Romantic Revival'
- 2. The precursors of the 'Romantic Revival' or the poets of Revolt
- 3. The French Revolution and its influence on English literature
- 4. The 'Four Wheels' of the novel of the 18th Century

Unit-IV

The Age of Romanticism (1798-1832)

- 1. Characteristics of 'Romanticism'
- 2. Prose of the age of Romanticism
- 3. Novel of the age of Romanticism

The Victorian Age (1832-1887)

- 1. Salient features of Victorian Poetry
- 2. The Spasmodic School of Poetry
- 3. The Pre-Raphaelite Movement in English Poetry and its chief exponents
- 4. The Oxford Movement
- 5. Victorian novels and the novelists

Unit-V

The Modern Age/The Age of Interrogation (1890-1950)

- 1. General characteristics of the Age
- 2. Poetry;
 - a. The Transitional poets (Robert Bridges, Hopkins, Yeats)
 - b. The Georgian Poets
 - c. The War Poets
 - d. The Imagist Movement and its exponents
 - e. The Neo-Metaphysical
- 3. The English Essays and the Essayists during the 20th Century
- 4. Drama in the 20th Century
 - a. The Expressionistic School of Drama
 - b. The Problem Play of the 20th Century
 - c. The Poetic Drama and the Dramatists
 - d. The Theatre of the Absurd
- 5. The Stream of Consciousness Novel

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DIRECTIVES FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY AND EXAMINERS

- 1. The Paper is divided into 5 units and each unit is compulsory.
- Candidates shall answer 5 essay type questions from Unit I to IV one from each unit, 2. carrying 16 marks each. (16x5 = 80)
- 3. The fifth question will comprise of 4 short notes (One from each Unit) out of which 2 are to be attempted. (10x2 = 20)
- 4. Essay type answers should not exceed 400 words and will carry 16 marks, short notes should be within the limit of 200 words and will carry 10 marks. (10x2 = 20)
- All questions shall carry equal marks. (20x5 = 100)5.

Recommended Reading

1. W.H. Husdon An Outline History of English Literature

2. A History of English Literature Compton-Rickett

3. **Ifor Evans** A Short History of English Literature A Short History of English Literature 4. **Edward Albert** 5. A Short History of English Literature **Emile Legouis**

A History of English Literature Emile Legouis & 6.

Louis Cazamian

7. B. Prasad A Short History of English Poetry

Pages From the History of English Literature 8. B.P. Bagchi

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M.A. Final – 2022-23 Paper-I Critical Theory

Max. Marks – 100 Min. Marks – 36

Unit-I Aristotle - Poetics

Longinus - On the Sublime

Unit-II Philip Sidney - An Apology for Poetry

John Dryden - Essay on Dramatic Poesy

Unit-III William Wordsworth- Preface to Lyrical Ballads

S.T. Coleridge - Biographia Literaria, Ch. I to V

Unit-IV Mathew Arnold - Study of Poetry, Functions of Criticism

T.S. Eliot - Tradition and Individual Talent

Unit-V Elaine Showalter - Feminist Criticism

Northrop Frey - The Function of Criticism at the Present

Time

Directives for students, Teachers and Paper Setters: -

1. Paper is divided into five units and each unit is compulsory.

- 2.(a) Two descriptive questions from each unit (from Unit I to Unit V) one from each author, shall be asked out of which the candidate has to answer one question. (5x20 = 100)
 - (b) Instead of one descriptive question, two short answer type questions from an author may be asked.
 - (c) In case the candidate attempts short notes, he will have to answer two short notes in place of one descriptive question.
- 3. Long answers should not exceed the limit of 400 words and shall carry 20 marks each. Short answers should be within the limit of 250 words and shall carry 10 marks each.

Recommended Reading

1. Brooks, Cleanth : Irony as a Principle of Structure

2. Brooks, Cleanth : The Making of Literature

3. Seldon, Roman (ed.) : The Theory of Criticism from Plato to the Present
4. Dalton, John : From Literary Theory and Criticism, London,

Longman Green & Co. 1931

5. Eliot, T.S. : The Use of Poetry and the use of Criticism
6. Daiches, David : Critical Approach to Literature (London, 1964)
7. M.H. Abrams : The Mirror and the Lamp Romantic Theory and

the Critical Tradition

8. George Saintsbury : A History of Criticism & Literary taste in Europe

9. Wimsatt W.K. : Literary Criticism Cleanth Brooks

10. Butcher (ed.) : Aristotle's Poetics

11. J.W.H. Atkins : English Literary Criticism 17th and 18th Centuries

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M.A. Final – 2022-23 Paper-II Indian Writing in English

Max. Marks -100 Min. Marks -36

Unit-I Toru Dutt : Sita, The Lotus,

Our Casuarina Tree — All D

Rabindranath Tagore: Gitanjali- 1 to 25 songs - D

Sarojini Naidu : Indian Dancers, Love and Death

The Old Woman - ND

Unit-II Jayant Mahapatra: Indian Summer

A Missing Person

The Logic - ND

Kamla Das : The Freaks

A Hot Noon in Malabar

The Looking Glass

The Sunshine Cat - ND

Nissim Ezekiel : Enterprise, Poet, Lover, Birdwatcher

Night of the Scorpion - D

Unit-III J.L. Nehru : Discovery of India

(Ch. I to Ch. V) - ND

N.C. Choudhari : Autobiography of an

Unknown Indian - ND

Abdul Kalam : Ignited Minds -D

Unit-IV Girish Karnad : Nagmandalam -D

Shashi Deshpande: The Dark Holds No Terror - ND

Mahesh Dattani : Final Solutions - ND

Unit-V Raja Rao : Kanthapura -ND

R.K. Narayan : The English Teacher -ND

Anita Desai : Cry, The Peacock -ND

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- 4. Long answers should not exceed the limit of 400 words and shall carry 16 marks each, short answers should be within the limit of 200 words and shall carry 8 marks each.

Recommended Reading

1. K.R. Srinivasa Iyengar : Indian Writing in English : English in India: Its Present and Future 2. Gokak, V.K. 3. Sarang, Vilas : Indian English Poetry since 1950: An Anthology Peeradena Saleem : Contemporary Indian Poetry in English (ed.) : 4. An Assessment and Selection 5. M.K. Naik (ed.) : Aspects of Indian Writing in English (Macmillan) Parthasarthy, R. (ed.) : Ten Twentietch Century Indian Poets (Poems by Keki 6. N. Daruwalla, Kamala Das, Nissim Ezekiel, Jayant Mahapatra, A.K. Ramanujan)

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M.A. Final – 2022-23

Paper-III

American Literature

Max. Marks -100 Min. Marks -36

Unit-I	Edgar Allen Poe Walt Whitman Emily Dickinson	 Dream Land, The Raven, Song of Myself Success is Counted Sweetest, Hope is the thing with feather I felt a Funeral in My Brain, After Great Pain a Formal Feet Comes 	
Unit-II	Robert Frost	- Stopping by the Woods Birches, Departmental	- All D
	Wallace Stevens	- The Emperor of Ice-Cream Sunday Morning	- ND
	Sylvia Plath	- Daddy, Lady Lazarus,	1,2
	•	The Bee Meeting	- ND
Unit-III	O'Neil	- The Hairy Ape	- D
	Tennessee Williams	- The Glass Menagerie	- ND
	Arthur Miller	- Death of a Salesman	- ND
Unit-IV	Emerson	- Self Reliance	- D
	Thoreau	- Civil Disobedience	- ND
	Ellison	- Invisible Man	- ND
Unit-V	Hawthorne	- The Scarlet Letter	- ND
	Faulkner	- Sound and the Fury	- ND
	Hemingway	- The Old Man and the Sea	- ND

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 - (b) Instead of one descriptive question two short-answer type questions from an author may be asked.
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- 4. Long answers should not exceed the limit of 400 words and shall carry 16 marks each, short answers should be within the limit of 200 words and shall carry 8 marks each.

Recommended Reading

1. Forester Norman : American Poetry and Prose V. 4

: Robert Frost : Twentieth Century Views. 2. Cox, James M. (ed.) : Twentieth Century Views. 3. Pearce, Roy Harvey : Whitman : Wallace Stevens: 20th Century Views. Barroff, Marie (ed.) 4. : The American Tradition in Literature 5. S. Bradley : Hemingway: Twentieth Century Views 6. Rober Weeks (ed.)

7. John Gassner (ed.) : O'Neil: Twentieth Century Views

8. A.N. Kaul (ed.) : Hawthorne: Twentieth Century Views

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M.A. Final – 2022-23 Paper-IV Modernist Literature

 $\begin{array}{c} Max.\ Marks-100 \\ Min.\ Marks-36 \end{array}$

Unit-I	G.M. Hopkins W.B. Yeats	-	Pied Beauty, Felix Randal The Wind Hover, Gods Grandeur The Second Coming Sailing to Byzantium Byzantium, Easter 1916	r – All D - All D
Unit-II	T.S. Eliot W.H. Auden	-	The Waste Land The Shield of Achilles, Sept. 1, 1937, Spain	-D - ND
Unit-III	Samuel Beckett John Osborne Harold Pinter	- - -	Waiting for Godot Look Back in Anger The Birthday Party	-D - ND - ND
Unit-IV	E.V. Lucas Robert Lynd Aldous Huxley	-	The Town Week A Door Plate Why We Hate Insects The Pleasure of Ignorance Tragedy and the Whole Truth Selected Snobberies	- D - ND - ND
Unit-V	Khushwant Singh Harper Lee Khalid Hoseni	- - -	The Tran to Pakistan To Kill a Mocking Bird A Thousand Splendid Suns	- ND - ND - ND

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- 1. Paper is divided into five units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. Question I shall consist of 10 passages for explanation with reference to the context, from the texts prescribed for detailed study, out of which 5 are to be attempted. Each annotation will carry 4 marks. (5x4 = 20)
- 3.(a) Three descriptive questions from each unit (Unit I to V) shall be asked out of which the candidate has to answer one question from each Unit. (5x16 = 80)
 - (b) Instead of one descriptive question two short-answer type questions from an author may be asked.
 - (c) In case the candidate attempts short notes, he will have to answer two short notes instead of one descriptive question. (2x8 = 16)
- 4. Long answers should not exceed the limit of 400 words and shall carry 16 marks each, short answers should be within the limit of 200 words and shall carry 8 marks each.

Recommended Readings

1. J.P. Sen : Five Modern Poets

2. Martin Esslin : The Theatre of the Absurd

3. Martin Esslin : Absurd Drama4. Nicoll : Theory of Drama

5. Hugh Walker : English Essays and Essayists6. Malcom Bradbury : The Modern British Novel

7. E.A. Baker : The History of English Novel Vol. IX

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M.A. Final – 2022-23 Paper-V (A) Optional Linguistics

Max. Marks – 100 Min. Marks – 36

Unit-I What is language? What is Linguistics? Human language and its difference with animal communication. Speech and Writing as two manifestations of language characteristic features of human language duality of patterning (Patterns of sound and patterns of morphemes and words), Creativity, Displacement (difference between context bound animal communication and Context Free Human Language), Redundancy, Culture Preserving and Culture Transmitting Features.

Unit-II Linguistics: Aspects, The Branches and Tools: Levels of Analysis: Phonological, Lexical, Syntactic and Semantic.
Linguistics: Application and Related Disciplines

Unit-III Phonetics: Articulatory Phonetics, Auditory Phonetics, Acoustic Phonetics.

The Organs of Speech- Places of Articulation

Vowels and Consonants, Dipthongs, Clusters and Syllables

Supra Segmental and Prosodic Phenomena- Stress, Pitch, Intonation, Juncture, Rhyme

Unit-IV Phonology

Structural Linguistics: The Phoneme- Free Variation and Neutralization, Pattern Congruity

Morphology: Words and Morphemes- free morphemes and bound Morphemes, Allomorphs

Unit-V Syntax: Word Classes

IC Analysis: Models of IC Analysis

Introduction to Phrase Structure Grammar- Its Limitations

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 - (b) Instead of one descriptive question, two short answer type questions from an author may be asked.
 - (c) In case the candidate attempts short notes, he will have to answer two short notes in place of one descriptive question.
- 3. Long answers should not exceed the limit of 400 words and shall carry 20 marks each. Short answers should be within the limit of 250 words and shall carry 10 marks each.

Recommended Reading

- 1. D. Crystal, Linguistics (Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1971)
- 2. S.K. Verma & N. Krishnaswamy, Modern Linguistics: An Introduction (Oxford UP 1989)

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M.A. Final – 2022-23 Paper-V (B) Optional English Language Teaching

Max. Marks – 100 Min. Marks – 36

Unit-I

What Language teaching is about, distinction between L1 and L2, Second language learning and bilingualism, second language versus foreign language learning and acquisition. Trends in Linguistics theories, Beginning of modern linguistics, Language varieties, Aspects of Language Study- Phonology, Grammar, Lexicology, Semantics, Discourses, Bloomfield and American Structuralism, Neofeathian Theory, Transformative Generative Grammar.

Unit-II Language Teaching Theories

- (i) Grammar Translation or traditional method
- (ii) The Direct Method
- (iii) The Reading Method
- (iv) The Audio-Lingual Method
- (v) The Audio-visual Method-Features, Sources and History, Techniques and Theoretical assumptions thereof
- (vi) Cognitive Theory

Unit-III The Teaching of

- (i) Segmental features of English
- (ii) The Super Segmental features of English

Teaching the Mechanics of

- A. Pronunciation
- B. Vocabulary
- C. Reading and
- D. Writing

Unit-IV Audio-visual and Supplementary Aids

The use of audio-visual aids in teaching, Aids supplementary to text books Audio-visual and supplementary Aids, Planning for language laboratory, Language laboratory systems, Specific advantages provided by language laboratory.

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Unit-V Language Testing

The construction and use of language tests, Techniques to test the production of sound segments, techniques for testing of intonation. Techniques to test production of lexical units, testing auditory comprehensions. How to test speaking ability, achievement, Diagnostic and Aptitude Testing

Directives for students, Teachers and Paper Setters: -

- 1. Paper is divided into five units and each unit is compulsory.
- 2. (a) Three descriptive questions from each unit (from Unit I to Unit V), shall be asked out of which the candidate has to answer one question. (5x20 = 100)
 - (b) Instead of one descriptive question, two short answer type questions from an author may be asked.
 - (c) In case the candidate attempts short notes, he will have to answer two short notes in place of one descriptive question.
- 3. Long answers should not exceed the limit of 400 words and shall carry 20 marks each. Short answers should be within the limit of 250 words and shall carry 10 marks each.

Recommended Reading

1. Lado, Robert : Language Testing

2. Meras A. Edmond : A Language Teachers Guide

3. Stern, H.H. : Fundamental concepts of Language

Teaching

4. Corder, S. Pit : Introducing Applied Linguistics

5. Ed. Kinsella, Valerie : Language Teaching and Linguistics:

Surveys

6. Ed. Jalling, Hans : Modern Language Teaching

7. Hayes, A.S. : Language Laboratory Facilities

8. Nagaraj, Geetha : English Language Teaching, Orient

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